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8 IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
9 FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

10 SHEPARD JOHNSON,

11 Plaintiff,

No. CIV S-10-1968 GEB GGH PS

12 vs.

13 CHESTER MITCHELL, et al.,

ORDER

14 Defendants.
15
16 _____/

17 On March 2, 2012, this court ordered plaintiff to complete service on all
18 defendants within 60 days. (Dkt. No. 169.) Subsequently, on March 20, 2012, plaintiff filed a
19 motion for leave to serve defendant Kim Parsons with process by publication pursuant to Fed. R.
20 Civ. P. 4(e)(1) and Cal. Civ. Proc. Code § 415.50. (Dkt. No. 173.)

21 A plaintiff may serve an individual by “following state law for serving a summons
22 in an action brought in courts of general jurisdiction in the state where the district court is located
23 or where service is made.” Fed. R. Civ. P. 4(e)(1). In California, “[a] summons may be served
24 by publication if upon affidavit it appears to the satisfaction of the court in which the action is
25 pending that the party to be served cannot with reasonable diligence be served in another manner
26 specified in this article and that either: (1) A cause of action exists against the party upon whom

1 service is to be made or he or she is a necessary or proper party to the action....” Cal. Civ. Proc.
2 Code § 415.50(a).

3 California’s service by publication statute further provides that:

4 The court shall order the summons to be published in a named
5 newspaper, published in this state, that is most likely to give actual
6 notice to the party to be served. If the party to be served resides or
7 is located out of this state, the court may also order the summons to
8 be published in a named newspaper outside this state that is most
9 likely to give actual notice to that party. The order shall direct that
10 a copy of the summons, complaint, and the order for publication be
forthwith mailed to the party if his or her address is ascertained
before expiration of the time prescribed for publication of the
summons. Except as otherwise provided by statute, the publication
shall be made as provided by Section 6064 of the Government
Code unless the court, in its discretion, orders publication for a
longer period.

11 Cal. Civ. Proc. Code § 415.50(b). “Service of a summons in this manner is deemed complete as
12 provided in Section 6064 of the Government Code.” Cal. Civ. Proc. Code § 415.50(c). Section
13 6064 of California’s Government Code, in turn, provides that: “[p]ublication of notice pursuant
14 to this section shall be once a week for four successive weeks. Four publications in a newspaper
15 regularly published once a week or oftener, with at least five days intervening between the
16 respective publication dates not counting such publication dates, are sufficient. That period of
17 notice commences with the first day of publication and terminates at the end of the twenty-eighth
18 day, including therein the first day.” Cal. Gov’t Code § 6064.

19 The court finds that service by publication is appropriate for defendant Kim
20 Parsons. Plaintiff’s declaration demonstrates that he has attempted to serve defendant Parsons
21 several times by U.S. mail and personal service. The process server’s declaration of diligence,
22 attached to plaintiff’s declaration, confirms that several attempts were made to serve defendant
23 Parsons personally at a known address. Furthermore, plaintiff sent copies of the process papers
24 to defendant Parsons via e-mail at her various known e-mail addresses and left telephone
25 messages at each of her known phone numbers. Thus far, all plaintiff’s service attempts have
26 been unsuccessful. (See Dkt. No. 173.)

1 The court concludes that plaintiff has demonstrated the “reasonable diligence”
2 required by Cal. Civ. Proc. Code § 415.50(a). Additionally, without prejudice to any future
3 motion to dismiss or other motion brought by defendant Parsons, the court finds on the present
4 record before it that a cause of action exists against defendant Parsons. Therefore, given that
5 defendant Parsons apparently resides in the Boulder, Colorado area, the court orders that the
6 summons shall be published in the Sacramento Bee newspaper and in Boulder, Colorado’s Daily
7 Camera newspaper along the terms specified below.

8 For the reasons outlined above, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED THAT:

9 1. Plaintiff’s motion for leave to serve defendant Kim Parsons with process by
10 publication (dkt. no. 173) is granted.

11 2. Defendant Kim Parsons shall be served by publication pursuant to Fed. R. Civ.
12 P. 4(e)(1) and Cal. Civ. Proc. Code § 415.50.

13 3. Within seven (7) days of this order, plaintiff shall make arrangements to
14 publish summons for defendant Parsons in the Sacramento Bee newspaper and in Boulder,
15 Colorado’s Daily Camera newspaper once a week for four successive weeks, and shall file a
16 declaration indicating when the notices will be published. Service will be deemed complete as
17 provided in Cal. Gov’t Code § 6064.

18 4. Within seven (7) days of this order, plaintiff shall send copies of the
19 summons, operative complaint, and this order for publication to defendant Parsons via mail and
20 e-mail at all of her known mailing addresses and e-mail addresses. Furthermore, a copy of the
21 summons, the operative complaint, and this order for publication shall be forthwith sent to
22 defendant Parsons at any additional address or e-mail address ascertained before expiration of the
23 time prescribed for publication of the summons.

24 DATED: March 22, 2012

25 /s/ Gregory G. Hollows
UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE

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